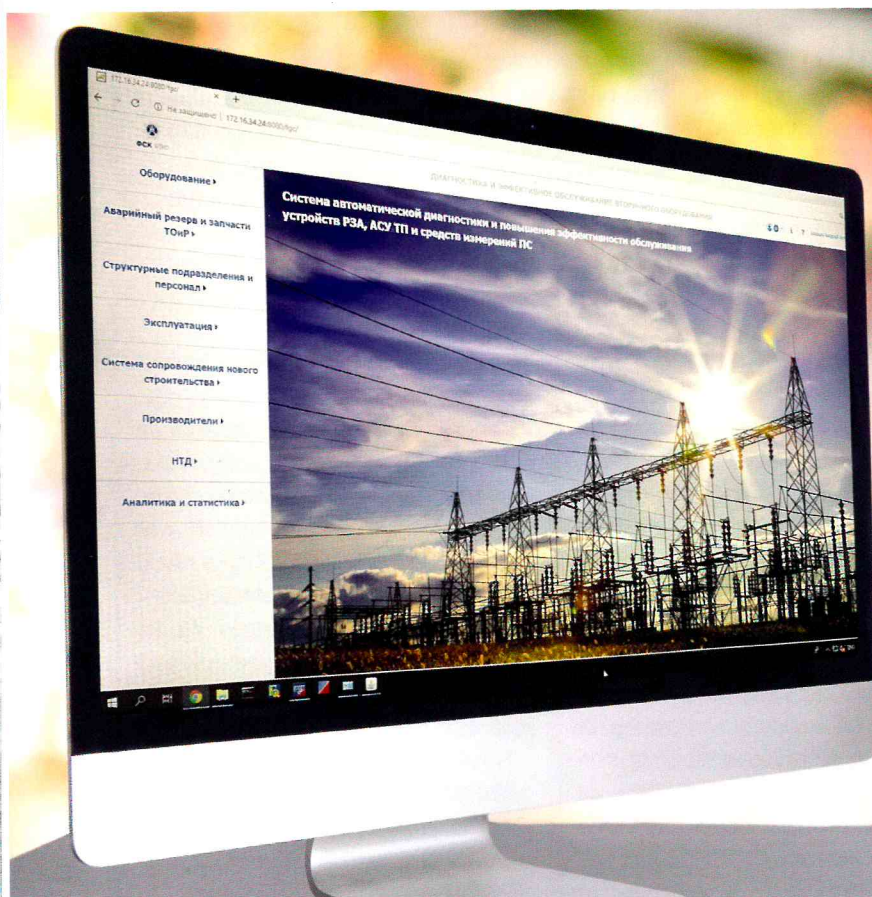


RPA, APCS devices and SS measuring instruments automatic diagnostics and servicing efficiency improvement system



The article includes general description of the results of work related to development of RPA, APCS devices and SS measuring instruments automatic diagnostics and servicing efficiency improvement system. R&D is performed for FGC UES PJSC needs.

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Contemporary process of operation of Relay Protection and Automation Devices (RPA), Automatic Process Control Systems (APCS) and Measuring Instruments (MI) includes a set of organizational and technical measures focused on keeping the specific equipment and systems ever-ready for intended use. It involves devices timely servicing and maintenance, MI verification

and calibration, proper operation analysis.

Current processes of RPA, APCS and MI operation have the following main disadvantages:

→ low information availability on the results of RPA, APCS and MI servicing, resulting from its storage as a hard copy;

→ lack of mechanisms of instant access to relevant operating, normative and executive

documentation on RPA, APCS and MI at all hierarchy levels of electricity supply network facilities operation process;

→ high time expenditures and information losses during operating data transmission from substations to the corporate branches — main power systems (MPS), their regional enterprises (EMPS), executive office (EO) levels of FGC UES PJSC;

→ lack of information provision for implementation of RPA, APCS elements automatic fault rate analysis mechanisms;

→ high time and resource expenditures on RPA, APCS and MI operation analysis.

In this context the IT systems (RPA, APCS and MI) servicing efficiency improvement is possible in case of comprehensive solution of tasks related to work processes optimization and automation by means of development and implementation of hierarchical distributed IT system, providing automation of work of RPA, APCS and MI personnel, into FGC UES PJSC, as well as creation of accessible central electronic data warehouse for specific documentation. Currently, at request of FGC UES PJSC and with the support of R&D Center at FGC UES JSC, EnergopromAvtomatizatsiya LLC, Relematika LLC, research and development work is performed with the purpose of development of RPA, APCS devices and SS measuring instruments automatic diagnostics and servicing efficiency improvement system (hereinafter — “Operation” software and hardware complex system).

System architecture

The system is made based on distributed architecture with various receiving, storage and processing nodes. Its architecture consists of three levels (Fig. 1):

- upper level: system server at EO level of FGC UES PJSC;
- middle level: system server at EMPS and MPS level;
- lower level: data collection system at substation (ARM-Server).

Lower, substation level of the System is intended for initial data collection and receiving

of initial information required for the corresponding business processes automation. It includes ARM-Server. Depending on substation automation level the ARM-Server collects data in automatic mode or in manual mode if automatic data collection is not possible. List and amount of collected information directly depend on substation architecture type (typical, non-typical, combined, with APCS and without it, etc.) and include:

- oscillograms and signals of alarm events from RPA devices;
- oscillograms from substation AER;
- diagnostic signals from devices;
- cut-offs of analogue signals values from RPA, APCS devices and MI;
- switching devices position signals.

Based on this information at lower level the combined oscillograms are automatically

formed, RPA devices operation is analyzed, diagnostic signals are algorithmically processed with the following formation of events information and notification of users of all system levels.

Entity technological disturbances database (DB), RPA devices operation automatic analysis data, etc. are formed at lower level.

Information from ARM-Server is transmitted to the middle level of the System using existing communication channels. If necessary, information can be transmitted from the middle to lower level, in case of loss, replication of data, for instance.

System server equipment with middle level DB is installed at the middle level. Access to information, stored on the System server, is made through Web-interface from authorized work PCs located on MPS/EMPS enterprise network. Data input into the System in terms of database support is available at the middle level.

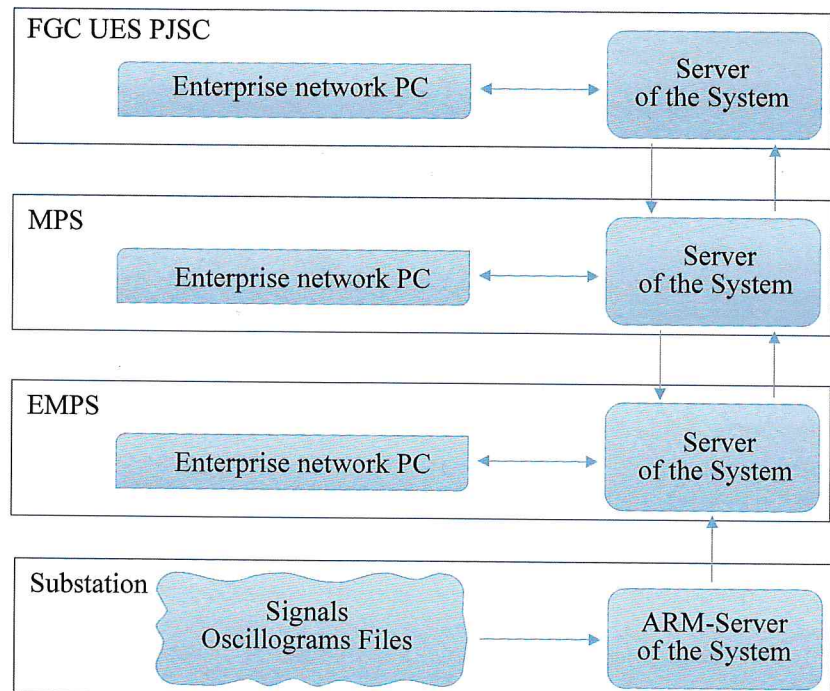


Figure 1. Principal architecture of the System

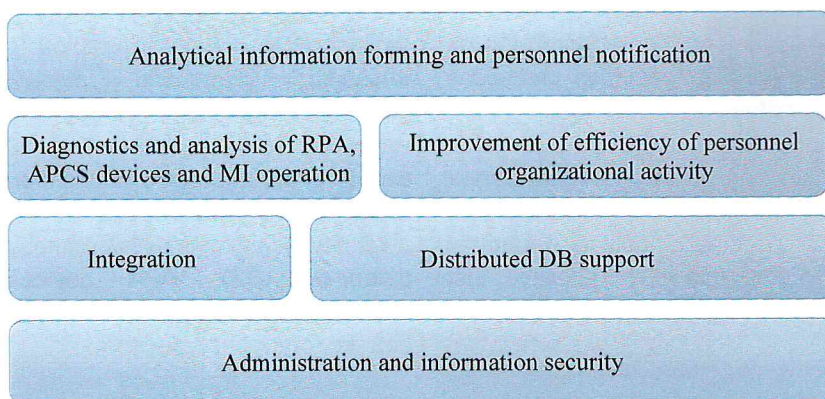


Figure 2. Enlarged functional structure of the System

Database of entities, that are part of EMPS/MPS branch area of responsibility, is stored on middle level servers. Information can be transmitted both from the bottom upwards — from EMPS level to MPS level, and the other way around. Thus data loss at one of the System levels is prevented.

Current server equipment is used at the upper System level. DB is installed in it. DB architecture

and System software at the upper level are similar to the ones at lower and middle levels.

Complete System database, consisting of upper level DB and replica of middle level DB, is stored on upper level servers. Information can be transmitted both from the bottom upwards — from the middle level to the upper level, and the other way around. Synchronization between System levels is performed

both periodically and by data change event.

Thus the data backup is performed for all System levels.

SYSTEM FUNCTIONAL STRUCTURE

Enlarged functional structure of the System consists of the following subsystem groups (Fig. 2):

→ “Distributed DB support” group includes several subsystems that contain substation devices registry, spare parts accounting information, reference data and information on organizational activity management.

→ “Diagnostics and analysis of RPA, APCS devices and MI operation” group consists of subsystems of devices operation automated analysis and failures and malfunctions logging and analysis. [1–5].

→ “Improvement of efficiency of personnel organizational activity” group includes a subsystem for

Резервная защита ВЛ 500 кВ №1 (КСЗ)

Редактирование карточки Таблица событий ЗИП Ввод/Вывод Действия Анализ РЗА Печать История

ПАО “ФСК ЕЭС” / Филиал ПАО “ФСК ЕЭС” МЭС Центра / Филиал ПАО “ФСК ЕЭС” - Московское ПМЭС / ПС 500 кВ ЛНТС / БМЗ / Помещение ЛНТС / Площадка № Р2 / Шкаф Р2. А1Е1

Вид МП РЗА
Тип 75А522

Зав. номер
Инв. номер
Примечание

Основные данные Паспорт Эксплуатация Приказы и задания Функциональные места Характеристики Конфигурация Уставки ТО Технологические нарушения Документация

Общая информация

Наименование * Резервная защита ВЛ 500 кВ №1 (КСЗ)

Статус В работе

Маркировка

Код заказа

Шкаф Шкаф Р2. А1Е1

Индекс 0.0

Конструктив
оборудования

Индекс
технического
состояния, %

УКУ устройства 0.0

Категория ДСО

✓ РЗА

✓ АСУ ТП

СИ

Объект диспетчеризации



Функции

Функции РЗА

Функции РЗА

► МТЗ

Функции РЗА

► МТО, ТО, МФО

Функции РЗА

► МТЗ с пуском по напряжению

Функции РАСП

► РАС

Функции РЗА

► ДЗ (междуфазное КЗ)

Функции АСУ ТП

Контроль положения КА

Формирование команд управления

Figure 3. Fragment of RPA device registry

Перечень работ по ТОиР РЗА

№	МЭС	ПМЭС	ПСТ	Вид работ	Оборудование	Плановая дата начала работ	Плановая дата окончания работ	Исполнитель от ФСКТ	Статус
60871	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 220 кВ Выставочная	K1 (первый профилактический контроль)	ДФЗ, КСЗ 1 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Ярославская	14.10.2019	15.10.2019		Запланировано
60872	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 500 кВ Ярцево	K1 (первый профилактический контроль)	ДФЗ, КСЗ 1 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь с отпайкой на ПС Жетитово	14.10.2019	15.10.2019		Запланировано
60873	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 500 кВ Ярцево	K1 (первый профилактический контроль)	ДФЗ, КСЗ 1 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь с отпайкой на ПС Жетитово	14.10.2019	15.10.2019		Запланировано
60874	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 500 кВ Ярцево	K1 (первый профилактический контроль)	ДФЗ, КСЗ 2 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь с отпайкой на ПС Жетитово	14.10.2019	15.10.2019		Запланировано
60875	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 500 кВ Ярцево	K1 (первый профилактический контроль)	ДФЗ, КСЗ 1 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь с отпайкой на ПС Жетитово	14.10.2019	15.10.2019		Запланировано
60876	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 500 кВ Ярцево	K1 (первый профилактический контроль)	ДФЗ, КСЗ 2 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь с отпайкой на ПС Жетитово	14.10.2019	15.10.2019		Запланировано
60877	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 500 кВ Ярцево	K1 (первый профилактический контроль)	ДФЗ, КСЗ 2 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь с отпайкой на ПС Жетитово	14.10.2019	15.10.2019		Запланировано
60878	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 220 кВ Выставочная	K1 (первый профилактический контроль)	ДФЗ, КСЗ 2 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Ярославская	14.10.2019	15.10.2019		Запланировано

Figure 4. Fragment of table form for RPA MRO works

Многолетний график ТО РЗА

№	МЭС	ПМЭС	ПСТ	Класс напряжения	Шкаф	Терминал	Вид устройств	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
13341	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Северо-Запада	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Ленинградское ПМЭС	ПС 330 кВ Василеостровская	330 кВ	Шкаф Р50-РАС, программируемый 1 (10кВ)	ТД/РАС22	МТ РАС					
13393	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Северо-Запада	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Ленинградское ПМЭС	ПС 330 кВ Василеостровская	330 кВ	Шкаф Р20, защита ЭС и дифференциальная защита шинной ЭС, ШР 330 кВ SR1	Комплект с основной защитой Р 230 (23Р, Т3НТ)	МТ РЗА					
13423	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Северо-Запада	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Ленинградское ПМЭС	ПС 330 кВ Василеостровская	330 кВ	Шкаф Р10, Основная защита КТ 220 кВ Северная - Василеостровская	ОМП ЛП 230 кВ Северная - Василеостровская	МТ РЗА					
13424	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Северо-Запада	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Ленинградское ПМЭС	ПС 330 кВ Василеостровская	330 кВ	Шкаф Р10, Основная защита КТ 220 кВ Северная - Василеостровская	Р1, Комплект 1 основной защиты КТ 220 кВ Северная - Василеостровская	МТ РЗА					
14706	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 220 кВ Выставочная	500 кВ	Шкаф Р120, 121	ДФЗ, КСЗ 1 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Ярославская	МТ РЗА					
14704	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 220 кВ Выставочная	500 кВ	Шкаф Р120, 122	ДФЗ, КСЗ 2 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Ярославская	МТ РЗА					
14691	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 500 кВ Ярцево	500 кВ	Шкаф Р20, ДФЗ, КСЗ ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь	ДФЗ, КСЗ 1 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь	МТ РЗА					
14689	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" МЭС Центра	Филиал ПАО "ФСК ЕЭС" - Московское ПМЭС	ПС 500 кВ Ярцево	500 кВ	Шкаф Р20, ДФЗ, КСЗ ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь	ДФЗ, КСЗ 2 комплект ВЛ 110 кВ Ярцево - Хотимское I цепь	МТ РЗА					

Figure 5. Fragment of table form of RPA MO multi-year schedule

control of works on MI, maintenance and repair and a subsystem for maintenance of facilities under construction and re-construction [6–8].

→ "Analytical information forming and personnel notification" group consists of subsystems for support and calculation of key performance indicators (KPI), reporting, logging and notification.

→ "Integration with related subsystems" group includes exchange with enterprise information systems of FGC UES PJSC: MRO

ACS, EEMR ACS, "Metrology" ACS, "Incidents" ICCACS, State Register of Measuring Instruments. Analysis of substation LAN process and integration with automatic design system are additionally implemented.

→ "Administration and information security" subsystem implements role-based access to the System DB by means of authorization. It supports selectable access to information and records information state change in the system [9].

SOFTWARE IMPLEMENTATION

The system is developed based on NPT Platform software. Its architecture provides possibility of vertical and horizontal redundancy. It has client-server structure, where Web-browser (Google Chrome, Yandex-browser, Opera, Mozilla Firefox) acts as client.

Partial description of user interface by the example of RPA is presented below.

Substations equipment categorization is made in the System

collection and storage. Subsequently the obtained results of application of equipment condition evaluation and forecasting algorithms will act as a base for transition to "condition-based maintenance" concept.

Described materials are of general nature. Group of authors plan to publish a series of articles, describing particular implemented functionality, providing RPA, APCS and MI operation automation.

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